

How to reference a Video on YouTube



IN-TEXT CITATIONS

When you paraphrase or quote a YouTube video, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Cats are complex creatures (Talltanic 0:56).
Paraphrased sentence (author + time in video).
- Quote:** "People are multi-faceted and cats are too" (Talltanic 0:56).
"Quotation marks" (author + time in video).

WORKS CITED LIST

At the end of your essay, you must list the sources you have cited (**Works Cited**). A YouTube video should be listed like this:

Talltanic. "Ways to Show Your Cats Love that They Can Understand." *YouTube*, 1 Feb. 2019, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ob4q0ODu7Jc>. Accessed 29 Apr. 2019.
Author or Creator. "Title of Video." *YouTube*, uploader if different from author, date of upload, url. Date of access.

How to reference a Visual



IN-TEXT CITATIONS

When you embed a visual, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay. Source details should appear directly underneath the visual.

- Table:**
 Pet owner statistics revealed a pattern (see table 2).
Sentence referring to table (see table + number of table).
 Table 2 **Table + corresponding number**
 Pet Statistics **Title of Table**

	Dog	Cat	Total
Male Owners	42	10	52
Female Owners	9	39	48
Total	51	49	100

Source: Lady, Caterina; *AllCat*; January 2019, www.allcat.com. Accessed 3 Feb. 2019.
Source: Author or Creator; *Website*; publication date, url. Date of access.

- Figure:** (image, photo, map, diagram, chart, etc.- any visual that is *not* a table):
 Popular culture often uses stereotypes to portray lonely old women (see fig. 1).
Sentence referring to figure (see fig. + number of figure).



Fig. 1. Crazy Cat Lady; Sky TV; *The Guardian*; 16 Apr. 2018, www.theguardian.com/crazy-cat-lady. Accessed 29 Apr. 2019.
Fig. 1. Caption and/or "Title"; Author or Creator; *Website*; publication date, url. Date of access.

WORKS CITED LIST

Sources for visuals appear within your essay, and do not need to appear in the **Works Cited** list.

How to Reference in MLA8 style



- Book or chapter in a book
- Scholarly journal article
- Web page or web article
- Video on YouTube
- Visual (table, image, map, chart, etc.)

For more information:
 "MLA Formatting and Style Guide;"
 Purdue Online Writing Lab (owl.purdue.edu)



Web page or web article

How to reference a

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

When you paraphrase or quote a web page or article, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Nemo Rupa, an Indonesian garbage scavenger, earns only \$234 per month ("Dollar Street").
Paraphrased sentence (author's last name OR "Title of Page/Article").
- Quote:** "Nemo is 49 years old and works as a garbage scavenger" ("Dollar Street").
"Quotation marks" (author's last name OR "Title of Page/Article").



Scholarly journal article

How to reference a

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

When you paraphrase or quote a scholarly journal article, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Humorous campaign speeches help political candidates to bond with their supporters (Stewart 55).
Paraphrased sentence (author's last name + page).
- Quote:** "The use of humor by presidential candidates has long been lauded as an effective tool to simultaneously mobilize supporters and alienate the public from competitors" (Stewart 55).
"Quotation marks" (author's last name + page).



Book or a chapter in a book

How to reference a

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

When you paraphrase or quote a book, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Celebrities often use their fame to launch a business, to influence politics, or to raise funds (Davis 123).
Paraphrased sentence (author's last name + page).
- Quote:** "Celebrity brings symbolic capital, which is transferable to economic, political, and other capital forms" (Davis 123).
"Quotation marks" (author's last name + page).

- WORKS CITED LIST**
 At the end of your essay, you must list the sources you have cited (**Works Cited**). A book (or a chapter in a book) should be listed like this:
- Book:**
 Davis, Aeron. *Promotional Cultures*. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2013.
Author. *Title of Book*. City of publication, Publisher, publication year.
- Chapter in a book:**
 Davis, Aeron. "Celebrity Culture and Symbolic Power." *Promotional Cultures*, Polity Press, 2013, pp. 112-131.
Author. "Title of Chapter." *Title of Book*, Publisher, publication year, page range.

- WORKS CITED LIST**
 At the end of your essay, you must list the sources you have cited (**Works Cited**). A web page or web article should be listed like this:
- "Dollar Street." *Gapminder*. www.gapminder.org/dollar-street/matrix?activeHouse=6. Accessed 29 Apr. 2019.
Author. "Title of page or article." *Website*, publication date, url. Date of access.
- (If no author is listed, skip it. If no publication date is listed, skip it.)

Author. "Title of Chapter." *Title of Book*, Publisher, publication year, page range.