

## How to reference a Video on YouTube



### IN-TEXT CITATIONS

When you paraphrase or quote a YouTube video, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Cats are complex creatures (Talltanic 0:56).  
**Paraphrased sentence (author + time in video).**
- Quote:** "People are multi-faceted and cats are too" (Talltanic 0:56).  
**"Quotation marks" (author + time in video).**

### WORKS CITED LIST

At the end of your essay, you must list the sources you have cited (**Works Cited**). A YouTube video should be listed like this:

Talltanic. "Ways to Show Your Cats Love that They Can Understand." *YouTube*, 1 Feb. 2019, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ob4q0ODu7Jc>. Accessed 29 Apr. 2019.  
**Author or Creator. "Title of Video." *YouTube*, uploader if different from author, date of upload, url. Date of access.**

## How to reference a Visual



### IN-TEXT CITATIONS

When you embed a visual, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay. Source details should appear directly underneath the visual.

- Table:**  
 Pet owner statistics revealed a pattern (see table 2).  
**Sentence referring to table (see table + number of table).**  
 Table 2 **Table + corresponding number**  
 Pet Statistics **Title of Table**

	Dog	Cat	Total
Male Owners	42	10	52
Female Owners	9	39	48
Total	51	49	100

Source: Lady, Caterina; *AllCat*; January 2019, [www.allcat.com](http://www.allcat.com). Accessed 3 Feb. 2019.  
**Source: Author or Creator; *Website*; publication date, url. Date of access.**

- Figure:** (image, photo, map, diagram, chart, etc.- any visual that is *not* a table):  
 Popular culture often uses stereotypes to portray lonely old women (see fig. 1).  
**Sentence referring to figure (see fig. + number of figure).**



Fig. 1. Crazy Cat Lady; Sky TV; *The Guardian*; 16 Apr. 2018, [www.theguardian.com/crazy-cat-lady](http://www.theguardian.com/crazy-cat-lady). Accessed 29 Apr. 2019.  
**Fig. 1. Caption and/or "Title"; Author or Creator; *Website*; publication date, url. Date of access.**

### WORKS CITED LIST

Sources for visuals appear within your essay, and do not need to appear in the **Works Cited** list.

## How to Reference in MLA9 style



- Book or chapter in a book
- Scholarly journal article
- Web page or web article
- Video on YouTube
- Visual (table, image, map, chart, etc.)

**For more information:**  
 "MLA Formatting and Style Guide;"  
 Purdue Online Writing Lab ([owl.purdue.edu](http://owl.purdue.edu))



## How to reference a Web page or web article

**IN-TEXT CITATIONS**  
 When you paraphrase or quote a web page or article, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Nemo Rupa, an Indonesian garbage scavenger, earns only \$234 per month ("Dollar Street").  
**Paraphrased sentence (author's last name OR "Title of Page/Article").**
- Quote:** "Nemo is 49 years old and works as a garbage scavenger" ("Dollar Street").  
**"Quotation marks" (author's last name OR "Title of Page/Article").**

**WORKS CITED LIST**  
 At the end of your essay, you must list the sources you have cited (**Works Cited**). A web page or web article should be listed like this:  
 "Dollar Street." *Gapminder*. [www.gapminder.org/dollar-street/matrix?activeHouse=6](http://www.gapminder.org/dollar-street/matrix?activeHouse=6). Accessed 29 Apr. 2019.  
**Author. "Title of page or article." *Website*, publication date, url. Date of access.**  
 (If no author is listed, skip it. If no publication date is listed, skip it.)



## How to reference a Scholarly journal article

**IN-TEXT CITATIONS**  
 When you paraphrase or quote a scholarly journal article, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Humorous campaign speeches help political candidates to bond with their supporters (Stewart 55).  
**Paraphrased sentence (author's last name + page).**
- Quote:** "The use of humor by presidential candidates has long been lauded as an effective tool to simultaneously mobilize supporters and alienate the public from competitors" (Stewart 55).  
**"Quotation marks" (author's last name + page).**

**WORKS CITED LIST**  
 At the end of your essay, you must list the sources you have cited (**Works Cited**). A scholarly journal article should be listed like this:  
 Stewart, Patrick A. "Presidential Laugh Lines: Candidate display behavior and audience laughter in the 2008 primary debates." *Politics and the Life Sciences*, vol. 29, no. 2, 2010, pp. 55-72, [www.jstor.org/stable/41417931](http://www.jstor.org/stable/41417931).  
**Author(s). "Title of Article." *Title of Journal*, volume, issue, publication year, page range, url or doi.**



## How to reference a Book or a chapter in a book

**IN-TEXT CITATIONS**  
 When you paraphrase or quote a book, you must identify or **cite** your source within the text of your essay.

- Paraphrase:** Celebrities often use their fame to launch a business, to influence politics, or to raise funds (Davis 123).  
**Paraphrased sentence (author's last name + page).**
- Quote:** "Celebrity brings symbolic capital, which is transferable to economic, political, and other capital forms" (Davis 123).  
**"Quotation marks" (author's last name + page).**

**WORKS CITED LIST**  
 At the end of your essay, you must list the sources you have cited (**Works Cited**). A book (or a chapter in a book) should be listed like this:  
**Book:** Davis, Aeron. *Promotional Cultures*. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2013.  
**Author. *Title of Book*. City of publication, Publisher, publication year.**

**Chapter in a book:** Davis, Aeron. "Celebrity Culture and Symbolic Power." *Promotional Cultures*, Polity Press, 2013, pp. 112-131.  
**Author. "Title of Chapter." *Title of Book*, Publisher, publication year, page range.**